UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, DC 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): December 18, 2008

ACCURAY INCORPORATED

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

001-33301 (Commission File Number) **20-8370041** (IRS Employer Identification No.)

1310 Chesapeake Terrace Sunnyvale, California 94089

(Address of principal executive offices, including Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (408) 716-4600

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On December 18, 2008, Accuray Incorporated (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the fiscal quarter ended September 27, 2008. A copy of the Company's press release dated December 18, 2008, titled "Accuray Announces Results for First Quarter of Fiscal 2009" is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

Exhibit 99.1 contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws. These statements are present expectations, and are subject to the limitations listed therein and in the Company's other SEC reports, including that actual events or results may differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements.

The foregoing information (including the exhibit hereto) is being furnished under "Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition" (including the exhibit hereto) and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Number 99.1 Description

Press Release dated December 18, 2008, titled "Accuray Announces Results for First Quarter of Fiscal 2009"

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

ACCURAY INCORPORATED

Dated: December 18, 2008

Number

By: _____

/s/ Darren J. Milliken Darren J. Milliken Interim General Counsel

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EXHIBIT INDEX

Description

99.1 Press Release dated December 18, 2008, titled "Accuray Announces Results for First Quarter of Fiscal 2009"

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Accuray Announces Results for First Quarter of Fiscal 2009

Inventory Investigation Concluded

SUNNYVALE, Calif., December 18, 2008— Accuraty Incorporated (Nasdaq: ARAY), a global leader in the field of radiosurgery, announced today financial results for the first quarter of fiscal 2009, ended September 27, 2008.

For the first quarter of fiscal 2009, Accuray reported total revenue of \$55.9 million, a 15 percent increase over first quarter of fiscal 2008 total revenue of \$48.6 million and a 10 percent sequential increase over the fourth quarter of fiscal 2008 total revenue of \$50.9 million.

Net loss for the first quarter of fiscal 2009 was \$3.2 million, or \$0.06 per diluted share, compared to net income of \$2.3 million, or \$0.04 per diluted share, during the same period last year. The loss for the quarter was driven primarily by non-recurring employee separation expenses of \$2.1 million and inventory write downs of \$1.3 million.

Non-cash, stock based compensation charges for the first quarter of fiscal 2009 were \$5.0 million, or \$0.09 per diluted share.

During the first quarter of fiscal 2009, the company added 12 new contracts to backlog, representing a total value of \$58.6 million. Of the 12 contracts, 7 came from international customers.

At September 27, 2008, backlog was approximately \$644 million, with approximately \$358 million associated with CyberKnife[®] Robotic Radiosurgery System contracts and approximately \$286 million associated with services and other recurring revenue. Accuray's backlog is composed of signed contracts that the company believes have a substantially high probability of being recognized as revenue in future periods. Of the \$644 million in backlog at the end of the quarter, 70 percent consisted of non-contingent contracts, representing backlog for which contractual contingencies have been satisfied.

Accuray's cash and investment balances at the end of the quarter totaled \$162.1 million, which includes cash and cash equivalents of \$27.2 million, short-term

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investments of \$91.5 million, long-term investments of \$38.0 million and \$5.4 million in restricted cash. At the end of the first quarter the company continued to have zero debt.

Accuray's Audit Committee concluded its independent investigation into allegations made by a former Accuray employee regarding possible improprieties in the handling and accounting of certain inventory items. Upon completion of the investigation, the Audit Committee determined that although a material weakness has been identified in the company's internal control over financial reporting with respect to inventory processes, no material prior period adjustments were identified. It was therefore determined that no financial restatement was needed for prior quarters or years.

Outlook

Contacts:

The following statement is forward-looking and actual results may differ materially. Accuray expects revenue for fiscal 2009 to be in the range of \$230 million to \$250 million.

Additional Information

Additional information regarding backlog segmentation, which will be discussed during the conference call, is available in the Investor Relations section of the company's Web site at www.accuray.com.

Earnings Call Open to Investors

Accuray will hold a conference call for financial analysts and investors on Friday December 19, 2008 at 5:30 a.m. PT / 8:30 a.m. ET. The conference call dial-in numbers are 1-866-379-2019 (USA) or 1-706-634-1525 (International), Conference ID: 78712534. A live webcast of the call will also be available from the Investor Relations section on the company's Web site at www.accuray.com. In addition, a recording of the call will be available by calling 1-800-642-1687 (USA) or 1-706-645-9291 (International), Conference ID number: 78712534, beginning at 7:30 a.m. PT / 10:30 a.m. ET, December 19, 2008 and will be available through December 26, 2008. A webcast replay will also be available from the Investor Relations section of the company's Web site at www.accuray.com from approximately 7:30 a.m. PT / 10:30 a.m. ET tomorrow through Accuray's release of its results for the second quarter of fiscal 2009, ending December 27, 2008.

About the CyberKnife® Robotic Radiosurgery System

The CyberKnife Robotic Radiosurgery System is the world's only robotic radiosurgery system designed to treat tumors anywhere in the body non-invasively. Using continual image guidance technology and computer controlled robotic mobility, the CyberKnife System automatically tracks, detects and corrects for tumor and patient movement in real-time throughout the treatment. This enables the CyberKnife System to deliver high-dose radiation with pinpoint precision, which

minimizes damage to surrounding healthy tissue and eliminates the need for invasive head or body stabilization frames.

About Accuray

Accuray Incorporated (Nasdaq: ARAY), based in Sunnyvale, Calif., is a global leader in the field of radiosurgery dedicated to providing an improved quality of life and a non-surgical treatment option for those diagnosed with cancer. Accuray develops and markets the CyberKnife Robotic Radiosurgery System, which extends the benefits of radiosurgery to include extracranial tumors, including those in the spine, lung, prostate, liver and pancreas. To date, the CyberKnife System has been used to treat more than 50,000 patients worldwide and currently 150 systems have been installed in leading hospitals in the Americas, Europe and Asia. For more information, please visit www.accuray.com.

Safe Harbor Statement

The foregoing may contain certain forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties, including uncertainties associated with the medical device industry. Except for the historical information contained herein, the matters set forth in this press release, as to financial guidance including realization of backlog, procedure growth, market acceptance; clinical studies, regulatory review and approval, and commercialization of products are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date the statements are made and are based on information available at the time those statements are made and/or management's good faith belief as of that time with respect to future events. You should not put undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause actual performance and results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements we make include: market acceptance of products; variability of installation and sales cycle including customer financing and construction delays; competing products, the combination of our products with complementary technology; and other risks detailed from time to time under the heading "Risk Factors" in our report on Form 10-K for the 2008 fiscal year, as updated from time to time by our quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company's actual results of operations may differ significantly from those contemplated by such forward-looking statements as a result of these and other factors. We assume no obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect actual performance or results, changes in assumptions or changes in other factors affecting forward-looking information, except to the extent required by applicable securities laws.

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Accuray Incorporated

Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations

(in thousands, except per share data)

		Three months ended			
	Sep	September 27, 2008		September 29, 2007	
Net revenue:		2000		2007	
Products	\$	37,455	\$	36,984	
Shared ownership programs		1,036		2,312	
Services		15,907		6,999	
Other		1,459		2,351	
Total net revenue		55,857		48,646	
Cost of revenue:					
Costs of products		14,744		16,440	
Costs of shared ownership programs		262		712	
Costs of services		11,185		4,458	
Costs of other		1,237		1,125	
Total cost of revenue		27,428		22,735	
Gross profit		28,429		25,911	
Operating expenses:					
Selling and marketing		13,480		10,156	
Research and development		8,754		7,715	
General and administrative		10,433		7,901	
Total operating expenses		32,667		25,772	
Income (loss) from operations		(4,238)		139	
Interest and other income, net		1,113		2,612	
Income (loss) before provision for income taxes and non-controlling interest		(3,125)		2,751	
Provision for income taxes		54		486	
Net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders		(3,179)		2,265	
Net income (loss) per common share, basic and diluted:					
Basic	\$	(0.06)	\$	0.04	
Diluted	\$	(0.06)	\$	0.04	

Weighted average common shares outstanding used in computing net income (loss) per share:		
Basic	54,625	54,025
Diluted	54,625	61,154
Cost of revenue, selling and marketing, research and development, and general and administrative expenses		
include stock-based compensation charges as follows:		
Cost of revenue	\$ 632	\$ 321
Selling and marketing	\$ 1,045	\$ 1,107
Research and development	\$ 782	\$ 675
General and administrative	\$ 2,512	\$ 2,201
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Accuray Incorporated Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

	September 27, 2008		 June 28, 2008	
Assets				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	27,196	\$ 36,936	
Restricted cash		5,411	4,830	
Short-term marketable securities		91,471	85,536	
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$27 at both September 27, 2008 and June 30, 2008		24,969	33,918	
Inventories		26,610	23,047	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		7,702	6,431	
Deferred cost of revenue—current		23,527	31,667	
Total current assets		206,886	 222,365	
Long-term marketable securities		37,988	37,014	
Deferred cost of revenue—noncurrent		12,842	11,724	
Property and equipment, net		16,846	17,140	
Goodwill		4,495	4,495	
Intangible assets, net		861	926	
Other assets		1,381	1,340	
Total assets	\$	281,299	\$ 295,004	
Liabilities, temporary equity and stockholders' equity			 	
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	12,974	\$ 12,962	
Accrued expenses		14,183	11,873	
Customer advances—current		17,131	22,331	
Deferred revenue—current		76,057	87,455	
Total current liabilities		120,345	134,621	
Long-term liabilities:				
Customer advances—noncurrent		2,500	2,900	
Deferred revenue—noncurrent		26,749	 26,720	
Total liabilities		149,594	 164,241	
Commitments and contingencies				
Stockholders' equity				

Stockholders' equity

Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value; authorized: 5,000,000 shares; no shares issued and outstanding.

Common stock, \$0.001 par value; authorized: 100,000,000 shares; issued: 56,990,566 and 56,719,864 at September 30, 2008 and June 30, 2008, respectively; outstanding: 54,850,548 and 54,579,846 shares at

September 50, 2000 and June 50, 2000, respectively, outstanding. 54,050,540 and 54,575,040 shares at		
September 30, 2008 and June 30, 2008, respectively.	55	55
Additional paid-in capital	258,776	252,901
Accumulated other comprehensive (loss)	(2,821)	(1,067)
Accumulated deficit	(124,305)	(121,126)
Total stockholders' equity	131,705	130,763
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 281,299	\$ 295,004