UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, DC 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): October 29, 2019

ACCURAY INCORPORATED

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

001-33301 (Commission File Number)

20-8370041

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

1310 Chesapeake Terrace Sunnyvale, California 94089

(Address of principal executive offices, including Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (408) 716-4600

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following

| ☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the | e Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425) | |
|---|---|--|
| Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Ex | xchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) | |
| ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 1 | 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 24 | 0.14d-2(b)) |
| ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 1 | 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240 |).13e-4(c)) |
| Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act: | | |
| | | |
| | Trading | Name of a shared |
| Title of each class | Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
| Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share | | |
| | Symbol(s) ARAY g growth company as defined in Rule 405 of t | on which registered The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC |
| Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share ndicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging | Symbol(s) ARAY g growth company as defined in Rule 405 of t | on which registered The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC |
| Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share ndicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240. | Symbol(s) ARAY g growth company as defined in Rule 405 of t 1.12b-2 of this chapter). the registrant has elected not to use the extendent | no which registered The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC he Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) |
| Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.) Emerging growth company If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the securities are companied in the securities of the securities are companied in the securities are c | Symbol(s) ARAY g growth company as defined in Rule 405 of t 1.12b-2 of this chapter). the registrant has elected not to use the extendent | no which registered The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC he Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) |

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On October 29, 2019, Accuray Incorporated (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the first fiscal quarter ended September 30, 2019. A copy of the Company's press release dated October 29, 2019, titled "Accuray Reports Fiscal 2020 First Quarter Financial Results" is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

The foregoing information (including the exhibit hereto) is being furnished under "Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition" and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

| (A) | Exhibits. |
|------|-------------|
| 1111 | L'AHHIJILS. |

| Exhibit No. | Description | |
|-------------|---|--|
| 99.1 | Press release dated October 29, 2019, titled "Accuray Reports Fiscal 2020 First Quarter Financial Results." | |
| | | |

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

ACCURAY INCORPORATED

Dated: October 29, 2019

By: /s/ Shig Hamamatsu

Shig Hamamatsu

Senior Vice President & Chief Financial Officer



Michael Polyviou Investor Relations, EVC Group +1 (732) 933-2754 mpolyviou@evcgroup.com Beth Kaplan Public Relations Director, Accuray +1 (408) 789-4426 bkaplan@accuray.com

Accuray Reports Fiscal 2020 First Quarter Financial Results

SUNNYVALE, Calif., October 29, 2019 — Accuray Incorporated (NASDAQ: ARAY) today reported its financial results for the first quarter of fiscal 2020 ended September 30, 2019.

Recent Company Highlights

- Gross orders increased 28 percent year over year to \$78.5 million
- 11 orders received from China, including 2 orders sourced from the China joint venture
- Accuray systems named in 50 out of 58 Class A licenses awarded by the China Ministry of Health

"Our first quarter performance represented a solid start to our fiscal year with double digit gross order growth," said Joshua H. Levine, president and chief executive officer. "We are also very excited about Accuray systems named in 50 out of 58 Class A licenses recently awarded by the China National Health Commission which were announced on October 9, 2019. We need to remember that the process identified by the Ministry of Health requires a tender process following the license awards for all participating end user hospitals prior to being able to take receipt of a Type A device. This tender process has been put in place to define the transactional terms and conditions related to each hospital's equipment order and is not a competitive bidding situation that would result in changes in the specific device that the hospital has received the Type A license for. We expect that based on the timelines required for this tendering process, we would not begin to see revenue impact related to the China Type A awards until sometime in our fiscal 4th quarter, and we remain excited about the China market opportunity as a significant growth catalyst for our business."

Fiscal First Quarter Results

Gross orders totaled \$78.5 million, an increase of 28 percent compared to \$61.4 million for the prior year period. Backlog as of September 30, 2019 was \$495.0 million, an increase of 7 percent compared to \$461.9 million for the prior year period.

Total revenue was \$89.6 million compared to \$95.8 million for the prior year period. Product revenue totaled \$37.6 million compared to \$41.5 million, while service revenue totaled \$52.0 million compared to \$54.3 million.

Total gross profit for the fiscal 2020 first quarter was \$32.9 million, or 36.8 percent of sales, comprised of product gross margin of 42.6 percent and service gross margin of 32.5 percent. This compares to total gross profit of \$37.9 million, or 39.5 percent of sales, comprised of product gross margin of 40.9 percent and service gross margin of 38.5 percent for the prior fiscal year first quarter.

Operating expenses were \$37.2 million, a decrease of 13 percent compared to \$42.6 million in the prior fiscal year first quarter.

Net loss was \$9.4 million, or \$0.11 per share, compared to a net loss of \$9.2 million, or \$0.11 per share, for the prior fiscal year period.

Adjusted EBITDA for the first quarter of fiscal 2020 was a loss of \$1.0 million, compared to \$4.0 million in the prior fiscal period.

Cash, cash equivalents and short-term restricted cash were \$86.7 million as of September 30, 2019 compared with \$87.0 million as of June 30, 2019.

2020 Financial Guidance

The Company is reiterating its revenue and adjusted EBITDA guidance provided on August 15, 2019. Total revenue for fiscal year 2020 is expected to range between \$410.0 and \$420.0 million with revenue during the first half of the fiscal year expected to be approximately five to six percent below the first half of the prior fiscal year. The Company expects to generate revenue growth during the second half of fiscal year 2020 compared to the second half of the prior fiscal year. Adjusted EBITDA for fiscal year 2020 is expected to range between \$19.0 to \$24.0 million and include approximately \$2.0 million of the Company's share of expected loss from the joint venture operations in China.

Conference Call Information

Accuray will host a conference call beginning at 1:30 p.m. PT/4:30 p.m. ET today to discuss results for the first fiscal quarter as well as recent corporate developments. Conference call dial-in information is as follows:

- U.S. callers: (855) 867-4103
- International callers: (262) 912-4764
- Conference ID Number (U.S. and international): 4191278

Individuals interested in listening to the live conference call via the Internet may do so by logging on to Accuray's website, www.accuray.com. In addition, a taped replay of the conference call will be available beginning approximately two hours after the call's conclusion and available for seven days. The replay telephone number is (855) 859-2056 (USA) or (404) 537-3406 (International), Conference ID: 4191278. An archived webcast will also be available at Accuray's website until Accuray announces its results for the second quarter of fiscal 2020.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Accuray has supplemented its GAAP net loss with a non-GAAP measure of adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and stock-based compensation ("adjusted EBITDA"). Management believes that this non-GAAP financial measure provides useful supplemental information to management and investors regarding the performance of the company and facilitates a meaningful comparison of results for current periods with previous operating results. A reconciliation of GAAP net loss (the most directly comparable GAAP measure) to non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA is provided in the schedule below.

There are limitations in using these non-GAAP financial measures because they are not prepared in accordance with GAAP and may be different from non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. These non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for GAAP financial measures. Investors and potential investors should consider non-GAAP financial measures only in conjunction with the company's consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP.

About Accuray

Accuray Incorporated (Nasdaq: ARAY) develops, manufactures and sells radiotherapy systems that are intended to make cancer treatments shorter, safer, personalized and more effective, ultimately enabling patients to live longer, better lives. Our radiation treatment delivery systems in combination with fully-integrated software solutions set the industry standard for precision and cover the full range of radiation therapy and radiosurgery procedures. For more information, please visit www.accuray.com.

Safe Harbor Statement

Statements made in this press release that are not statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements and are subject to the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements in this press release relate, but are not limited, to the company's future results of operations, including management's expectations regarding revenue and adjusted EBITDA; expectations regarding our competitive position related to Class A licenses; expectations related to revenue growth; expectations related to our market opportunity in China and its ability to grow our business; and the company's leadership position in radiation oncology innovation and

technologies. These forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties. If any of these risk or uncertainties materialize, or if any of the company's assumptions prove incorrect, actual results could differ materially from the results express or implied by these forward-looking statements. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, the company's ability to achieve widespread market acceptance of its products, including new product offerings; the company's ability to develop new products or enhance existing products to meet customers' needs and compete favorably in the market; the company's ability to effectively manage its growth; the company's ability to maintain or increase its gross margins on product sales and services; delays in regulatory approvals or the development or release of new offerings; the company's ability to meet the covenants under its credit facilities; the company's ability to convert backlog to revenue; risks and uncertainties related to future China Class A and B license announcement; and such other risks identified under the heading "Risk Factors" in the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on August 23, 2019 and as updated periodically with the company's other filings with the SEC.

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date the statements are made and are based on information available to the company at the time those statements are made and/or management's good faith belief as of that time with respect to future events. The company assumes no obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect actual performance or results, changes in assumptions or changes in other factors affecting forward-looking information, except to the extent required by applicable securities laws. Accordingly, investors should not put undue reliance on any forward-looking statements.

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Financial Tables to Follow

Accuray Incorporated Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|----|---------|
| | 2019 | | 2018 |
| Gross Orders | \$ 78,487 | \$ | 61,414 |
| Net Orders | 38,981 | | 24,911 |
| Order Backlog | 495,029 | | 461,876 |
| Net revenue: | | | |
| Products | \$ 37,605 | \$ | 41,517 |
| Services | 51,972 | | 54,312 |
| Total net revenue | 89,577 | | 95,829 |
| Cost of revenue: | | | |
| Cost of products | 21,570 | | 24,524 |
| Cost of services | 35,064 | | 33,426 |
| Total cost of revenue | 56,634 | | 57,950 |
| Gross profit | 32,943 | | 37,879 |
| Operating expenses: | | | |
| Research and development | 13,341 | | 13,889 |
| Selling and marketing | 13,266 | | 13,036 |
| General and administrative | 10,616 | | 15,642 |
| Total operating expenses | 37,223 | | 42,567 |
| Loss from operations | (4,280) | | (4,688) |
| Other expense, net | (4,439) | | (3,983) |
| Loss before provision for income taxes | (8,719) | | (8,671) |
| Provision for income taxes | 637 | | 535 |
| Net loss | \$ (9,356) | \$ | (9,206) |
| Net loss per share - basic and diluted | \$ (0.11) | \$ | (0.11) |
| Weighted average common shares used in computing loss per share: | | | |
| Basic and diluted | 88,772 | | 86,479 |
| | | | |

Accuray Incorporated Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in thousands) (Unaudited)

| | September 30, 2019 | June 30, 2019 |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|
| Assets | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 80,911 | \$ 76,798 |
| Restricted cash | 5,751 | 10,218 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 104,684 | 111,885 |
| Inventories | 129,233 | 120,823 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 20,500 | 24,205 |
| Deferred cost of revenue | 148 | 146 |
| Total current assets | 341,227 | 344,075 |
| Property and equipment, net | 16,682 | 17,122 |
| Goodwill | 57,657 | 57,770 |
| Intangible assets, net | 643 | 679 |
| Operating lease right-of-use assets | 28,864 | - |
| Other assets | 18,674 | 18,535 |
| Total assets | \$ 463,747 | \$ 438,181 |
| Liabilities and equity | | |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 23,621 | \$ 29,562 |
| Accrued compensation | 21,578 | 31,150 |
| Operating lease liabilities, current | 7,092 | - |
| Other accrued liabilities | 25,847 | 32,742 |
| Customer advances | 18,413 | 20,395 |
| Deferred revenue | 79,596 | 78,332 |
| Total current liabilities | 176,147 | 192,181 |
| Long-term liabilities: | | |
| Long-term other liabilities | 6,344 | 9,646 |
| Deferred revenue | 26,273 | 26,639 |
| Operating lease liabilities, non-current | 25,549 | - |
| Long-term debt | 188,460 | 159,844 |
| Total liabilities | 422,773 | 388,310 |
| Equity: | | |
| Common stock | 89 | 89 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 536,809 | 535,332 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (1,028) | (10) |
| Accumulated deficit | (494,896) | (485,540) |
| Total equity | 40,974 | 49,871 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ 463,747 | \$ 438,181 |

Accuray Incorporated Reconciliation of GAAP Net Loss to Adjusted Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, Amortization and Stock-Based Compensation (Adjusted EBITDA)

(in thousands) (Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----|---------|
| | 2019 | | 2018 |
| GAAP net loss | \$ (9,356) | \$ | (9,206) |
| Depreciation and amortization (a) | 1,851 | | 2,129 |
| Stock-based compensation | 1,700 | | 3,212 |
| Interest expense, net (b) | 4,200 | | 3,592 |
| Impairment charge (c) | - | | 3,707 |
| Provision for income taxes | 637 | | 535 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ (968) | \$ | 3,969 |

⁽a) consists of depreciation, primarily on property and equipment as well as amortization of intangible assets.

⁽b) consists primarily of interest expense associated with our outstanding debt.

⁽c) consists of a one-time accounts receivable impairment charge related to one customer.

Accuray Incorporated Forward-Looking Guidance

Reconciliation of Projected Net Loss to Projected Adjusted Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, Amortization and Stock-Based Compensation (Adjusted EBITDA)

(in thousands) (Unaudited)

| | Twelve Months Ending June 30, 2020 | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|----|----------|
| | From | | To |
| GAAP net loss | \$ (17,500) | \$ | (13,500) |
| Depreciation and amortization (a) | 7,200 | | 8,000 |
| Stock-based compensation | 12,100 | | 12,100 |
| Interest expense, net (b) | 15,400 | | 15,400 |
| Provision for income taxes | 1,800 | | 2,000 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ 19,000 | \$ | 24,000 |

⁽a) consists of depreciation, primarily on property and equipment as well as amortization of intangible assets.

⁽b) consists of interest expense associated with outstanding debt.