



DIVISION OF  
CORPORATION FINANCE

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

May 2, 2011

Euan S. Thomson, Ph.D.  
Chief Executive Officer  
Accuray Incorporated  
1310 Chesapeake Terrace  
Sunnyvale, CA 94089

**Re: Accuray Incorporated  
Registration Statement on Form S-4  
Filed April 7, 2011  
File No. 333-173344**

Dear Dr. Thomson:

We have limited our review of your registration statement to those issues we have addressed in our comments. In some of our comments, we may ask you to provide us with information so we may better understand your disclosure.

Please respond to this letter by amending your registration statement and providing the requested information. Where you do not believe our comments apply to your facts and circumstances or do not believe an amendment is appropriate, please tell us why in your response.

After reviewing any amendment to your registration statement and the information you provide in response to these comments, we may have additional comments.

Litigation Related to the Merger, page 76

1. Regarding the litigation described in this section, please disclose with greater specificity the allegations as they relate to the procedures and consideration in the merger. In addition, please provide, on a supplemental basis, copies of all the complaints. Refer to Rule 418 of the Securities Act.

Where You Can Find More Information, page 132

2. We note that you are incorporating by reference from TomoTherapy's Form 10-K. Before requesting acceleration, please file the definitive proxy statement. For guidance, refer to Securities Act Forms Compliance and Disclosure Interpretations Question 123.01 available on our website at <http://www.sec.gov/divisions/corpfin/guidance/safinterp.htm>.

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We urge all persons who are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosure in the filing to be certain that the filing includes the information the Securities Act of 1933 and all applicable Securities Act rules require. Since the company and its management are in possession of all facts relating to a company's disclosure, they are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosures they have made.

Notwithstanding our comments, in the event you request acceleration of the effective date of the pending registration statement please provide a written statement from the company acknowledging that:

- should the Commission or the staff, acting pursuant to delegated authority, declare the filing effective, it does not foreclose the Commission from taking any action with respect to the filing;
- the action of the Commission or the staff, acting pursuant to delegated authority, in declaring the filing effective, does not relieve the company from its full responsibility for the adequacy and accuracy of the disclosure in the filing; and
- the company may not assert staff comments and the declaration of effectiveness as a defense in any proceeding initiated by the Commission or any person under the federal securities laws of the United States.

Please refer to Rules 460 and 461 regarding requests for acceleration. We will consider a written request for acceleration of the effective date of the registration statement as confirmation of the fact that those requesting acceleration are aware of their respective responsibilities under the Securities Act of 1933 and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 as they relate to the proposed public offering of the securities specified in the above registration statement. Please allow adequate time for us to review any amendment prior to the requested effective date of the registration statement.

Please contact Gabriel Eckstein at (202) 551-3286 or me at (202) 551-3528 with any questions.

Sincerely,

Amanda Ravitz  
Assistant Director

cc (via fax): Gregory T. Davidson, Esq.  
Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP