UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, DC 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): January 22, 2019

ACCURAY INCORPORATED

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

001-33301 (Commission File Number)

20-8370041

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

1310 Chesapeake Terrace Sunnyvale, California 94089

(Address of principal executive offices, including Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **(408) 716-4600**

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).
Emerging growth company \square
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Conditions.

On January 22, 2019, Accuray Incorporated (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the second quarter ended December 31, 2018. A copy of the Company's press release dated January 22, 2019, titled "Accuray Reports Fiscal 2019 Second Quarter Results" is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

The foregoing information (including the exhibit hereto) is being furnished under "Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition" and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(A)	Exhibits	

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Press release dated January 22, 2019, titled "Accuray Reports Fiscal 2019 Second Quarter Results."

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

ACCURAY INCORPORATED

Dated: January 22, 2019	By:	/s/ Shig Hamamatsu
		Shig Hamamatsu
		Senior Vice President & Chief Financial Officer



Doug Sherk Investor Relations, EVC Group +1 (415) 652-9100 dsherk@evcgroup.com Beth Kaplan Public Relations Director, Accuray +1 (408) 789-4426 bkaplan@accuray.com

Accuray Reports Fiscal 2019 Second Quarter Results

SUNNYVALE, **Calif.**, **January 22, 2019** – Accuray Incorporated (NASDAQ: ARAY) today reported its financial results for the second quarter of fiscal 2019 ended December 31, 2018.

Fiscal Second Quarter Highlights

- Gross orders increased 29 percent year over year to a record \$100.2 million
- 16 orders received from China in the quarter
- Net orders increased 31 percent year over year to \$69.2 million, and Backlog ended at \$482.2M
- Revenue increased 2 percent year over year to \$102.3 million
- Received FDA 510(k) application approval for motion management on Radixact

"Our second quarter gross order performance was an all-time high for the Company," said Joshua H. Levine, President & Chief Executive Officer. "Our 29% gross order growth was driven by the China Ministry of Health's long-awaited issuance of new license quotas for Class A and Class B radiation systems in late October 2018, a sequential rebound in CyberKnife orders, and continued strength in Radixact demand worldwide. Going forward, we believe Accuray is well positioned to win additional orders under the new quotas as the process for hospitals to secure licenses is activated. At the same time, we continued to make progress in our efforts to establish a joint venture in China that we believe will expand our ability to meet demand for Class B systems. From a financial perspective during the quarter, Accuray grew revenue, generated adjusted EBITDA, executed our plan designed to realize \$15 million in annualized cost savings and moved closer to our goal of achieving GAAP net income profitability."

"We also continued to advance our product roadmap. During the quarter we received FDA approval for our 510(k) application for motion synchronization capability, called Synchrony, on our Radixact treatment platform. Just as we have with our CyberKnife system, Radixact with Synchrony will automatically ensure beam synchronization with tumor motion or movement, enabling tighter dosing margins that spare healthy tissue and provides precise, efficient treatments. With Synchrony on Radixact, Accuray will have the only two radiotherapy systems able to provide true motion tracking and beam synchronization and correction during treatment."

Fiscal Second Quarter Results

Total revenue was \$102.3 million compared to \$100.3 million in the prior fiscal year second quarter. Product revenue totaled \$48.1 million compared to \$47.1 million in the prior fiscal year second quarter, while service revenue totaled \$54.3 million compared to \$53.2 million in the prior fiscal year second quarter.

Total gross profit for the 2019 fiscal second quarter was \$38.4 million, or 37.5 percent of revenue, comprised of product gross margin of 39.5 percent and service gross margin of 35.7 percent. This compares to total gross profit of \$39.4 million, or 39.2 percent of revenue, comprised of product gross margin of 43.0 percent and service gross margin of 35.9 percent for the prior fiscal year second quarter. The decrease in product gross margin was primarily driven by product mix, with a larger percentage of sales attributable to the TomoTherapy platform in the 2019 fiscal second quarter.

Operating expenses were \$39.2 million, a decrease of 3 percent compared with \$40.4 million in the prior fiscal year second quarter. The decrease was driven by lower research and development and general and administrative expense, offset by approximately \$0.6 million in severance costs associated with the Company's previously announced cost reduction initiative.

Net loss was \$4.6 million, or \$0.05 per share, for the 2019 fiscal second quarter, compared to a net loss of \$4.7 million, or \$0.06 per share, for the 2018 fiscal second quarter.

Adjusted EBITDA for the 2019 fiscal second quarter was \$4.1 million, compared to \$4.8 million in the prior fiscal year second quarter.

Cash, cash equivalents, investments and short-term restricted cash were \$64.6 million as of December 31, 2018 compared to \$70.5 million as of September 30, 2018. The decrease was primarily driven by the timing of accounts receivable collections.

Fiscal Six Month Results

For the six months ended December 31, 2018, gross product orders totaled \$161.6 million compared to \$133.6 million for the same prior fiscal year period. Ending product backlog was \$482.2 million, approximately 2 percent higher than backlog at the end of the prior fiscal year second quarter.

Total revenue for the six months ended December 31, 2018 was \$198.1 million compared to \$191.3 million in the same prior fiscal year period. Product revenue for the six months ended December 31, 2018 totaled \$89.6 million compared to \$86.0 million, while service revenue totaled \$108.6 million compared to \$105.3 million in the same prior fiscal year period. The increase in product revenue was primarily due to an increase in sales of Radixact systems. The increase in service revenue is primarily driven by continued installed base growth.

Total gross profit for the six months ended December 31, 2018 was \$76.3 million, or 38.5 percent of revenue, comprised of product gross margin of 40.2 percent and service gross margin of 37.1 percent. This compares to total gross profit of \$77.5 million, or 40.5 percent of revenue, comprised of product gross margin of 43.1 percent and service gross margin of 38.4 percent for the same prior fiscal year period. The decrease in product gross margin stemmed from product mix, with fewer CyberKnife systems sold in the first half of fiscal 2019.

Operating expenses for the six months ended December 31, 2018 were \$81.8 million, an increase of 2 percent compared with \$80.5 million in the same prior fiscal year period. The increase is primarily due to a one-time receivable impairment charge and approximately \$0.6 million severance charge related to a cost reduction initiative recorded in the first half of fiscal 2019.

Net loss was \$13.8 million, or \$0.16 per share, for the six months ended December 31, 2018, compared to a net loss of \$14.1 million, or \$0.17 per share, for the same prior fiscal year period.

Adjusted EBITDA for the six months ended December 31, 2018 was \$8.1 million, compared to \$7.9 million in the prior fiscal year period.

2019 Financial Guidance

The company is reaffirming its fiscal year 2019 guidance provided on October 30, 2018. Details are summarized as follows:

- Revenue: Product revenue growth is expected to range between 4 and 8 percent and service revenue is expected to grow approximately 2 percent, resulting in total revenue of between \$415 million to \$425 million, which would represent 3 to 5 percent growth year over year; and
- Adjusted EBITDA: \$23.0 million to \$29.0 million representing growth of approximately 35 percent to 70 percent year over year.

Guidance for non-GAAP financial measures excludes amortization of intangibles, depreciation, stock-based compensation expense, interest expense, net and provision for income taxes. For more information regarding the non-GAAP financial measures discussed in this press release, please see "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below.

Conference Call Information

Accuracy will host a conference call beginning at 1:30 p.m. PT/4:30 p.m. ET today to discuss its fiscal second quarter results and recent corporate developments. Conference call dial-in information is as follows:

- U.S. callers: (855) 867-4103
- International callers: (262) 912-4764
- Conference ID Number (U.S. and international): 5538239

Individuals interested in listening to the live conference call via the Internet may do so by logging on to Accuray's website, www.accuray.com. In addition, a taped replay of the conference call will be available beginning approximately two hours after the call's conclusion and available for seven days. The replay telephone number is (855) 859-2056 (USA) or (404) 537-3406 (International), Conference ID: 5538239. An archived webcast will also be available at Accuray's website.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Accuracy has supplemented its GAAP net loss with a non-GAAP measure of adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and stock-based compensation ("adjusted EBITDA"). Management believes that this non-GAAP financial measure provides useful supplemental information to management and investors regarding the performance of the company and facilitates a meaningful comparison of results for current periods with previous operating results. A reconciliation of GAAP net loss (the most directly comparable GAAP measure) to non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA is provided in the financial statement tables included in the schedule below.

There are limitations in using this non-GAAP financial measure because it is not prepared in accordance with GAAP and may be different from non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. These non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for GAAP financial measures. Investors and potential investors should consider non-GAAP financial measures only in conjunction with the company's consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP.

About Accuray

Accuray Incorporated (Nasdaq: ARAY) is a radiation oncology company that develops, manufactures and sells precise, innovative treatment solutions that set the standard of care with the aim of helping patients live longer, better lives. The company's leading-edge technologies deliver the full range of radiation therapy and radiosurgery treatments. For more information, please visit www.accuray.com.

Safe Harbor Statement

Statements made in this press release that are not statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements and are subject to the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements in this press release relate, but are not limited, to the company's future results of operations, including management's expectations regarding revenue and adjusted EBITDA; expectations related to GAAP net income profitability and sales growth; expectations regarding order growth in China; expectations regarding the impact of establishing a joint venture in China; expectations regarding the impact of our recent cost savings initiative; and the company's leadership position in radiation oncology innovation and technologies. These forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties. If any of these risk or uncertainties materialize, or if any of the company's assumptions prove incorrect, actual results could differ materially from the results express or implied by these forward-looking statements. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, the company's ability to achieve widespread market acceptance of its products, including new product offerings; the company's ability to develop new products or enhance existing products to meet customers' needs and compete favorably in the market; the company's ability to effectively manage its growth; the company's ability to maintain or increase its gross margins on product sales and services; delays in regulatory approvals or the development or release of new offerings; the company's ability to meet the covenants under its credit facilities; the company's ability to convert backlog to revenue; risks and uncertainties related to the company's ability to take advantage of the China Class A and B license announcement; and such other risks identified under the heading "Risk Factors" in the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on August 24, 2018, the

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date the statements are made and are based on information available to the company at the time those statements are made and/or management's good faith belief as of that time with respect to future events. The company assumes no obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect actual performance or results, changes in assumptions or changes in other factors affecting forward-looking information, except to the extent required by applicable securities laws. Accordingly, investors should not put undue reliance on any forward-looking statements.

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Financial Tables to Follow

Accuray Incorporated Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended December 31,			Six Months Ended December 31,				
		2018		2017		2018		2017
Gross Orders	\$	100,169	\$	77,908	\$	161,583	\$	133,555
Net Orders		69,202		52,649		94,113		103,687
Order Backlog		482,230		470,511		482,230		470,511
Net revenue:								
Products	\$	48,051	\$	47,106	\$	89,568	\$	86,022
Services		54,267		53,223		108,579		105,257
Total net revenue		102,318		100,329		198,147		191,279
Cost of revenue:								
Cost of products		29,062		26,857		53,586		48,959
Cost of services		34,876		34,117		68,302		64,859
Total cost of revenue		63,938		60,974		121,888		113,818
Gross profit		38,380		39,355		76,259		77,461
Operating expenses:								
Research and development		13,640		14,664		27,529		28,757
Selling and marketing		15,139		13,872		28,175		28,629
General and administrative		10,469		11,836		26,111		23,144
Total operating expenses		39,248		40,372		81,815		80,530
Loss from operations		(868)		(1,017)		(5,556)		(3,069)
Other expense, net		(3,321)		(3,738)		(7,304)		(10,309)
Loss before provision for income taxes		(4,189)		(4,755)		(12,860)		(13,378)
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes		451		(36)		986		723
Net loss	\$	(4,640)	\$	(4,719)	\$	(13,846)	\$	(14,101)
Net loss per share - basic and diluted	\$	(0.05)	\$	(0.06)	\$	(0.16)	\$	(0.17)
Weighted average common shares used in computing loss per share:			-					
Basic and diluted		87,237		84,586		86,858		84,167

Accuray Incorporated Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in thousands) (Unaudited)

	De	December 31, 2018		June 30, 2018		
Assets						
Current assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	59,428	\$	83,083		
Restricted cash		5,182		9,830		
Accounts receivable, net		86,333		65,994		
Inventories		119,494		108,540		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		18,476		15,569		
Deferred cost of revenue		273		1,141		
Total current assets		289,186		284,157		
Property and equipment, net		21,103		23,698		
Goodwill		57,764		57,855		
Intangible assets, net		750		821		
Other assets		17,270		12,196		
Total assets	\$	386,073	\$	378,727		
Liabilities and equity						
Current liabilities:						
Accounts payable	\$	31,396	\$	19,694		
Accrued compensation		20,883		28,992		
Other accrued liabilities		24,101		22,448		
Customer advances		19,900		22,896		
Deferred revenue		72,726		75,404		
Total current liabilities		169,006		169,434		
Long-term liabilities:		,		•		
Long-term other liabilities		10,693		8,608		
Deferred revenue		23,406		20,976		
Long-term debt		136,823		131,077		
Total liabilities		339,928		330,095		
Equity:		Ź		ĺ		
Common stock		88		86		
Additional paid-in capital		528,254		521,738		
Accumulated other comprehensive income		759		1,093		
Accumulated deficit		(482,956)		(474,285)		
Total equity		46,145		48,632		
Total liabilities and equity	\$	386,073	\$	378,727		
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Accuray Incorporated

Reconciliation of GAAP Net Loss to Adjusted Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, Amortization and Stock-Based Compensation (Adjusted EBITDA)

(in thousands) (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended December 31,			Six Months Ended December 31,			
	2018		2017		2018		2017
GAAP net loss	\$ (4,640)	\$	(4,719)	\$	(13,846)	\$	(14,101)
Amortization of intangibles	36		35		72		71
Depreciation (a)	2,009		2,458		4,102		4,936
Stock-based compensation	1,687		3,438		4,899		5,870
Interest expense, net (b)	3,593		3,578		7,185		10,398
Impairment charge (c)	-		-		3,707		-
Cost savings initiative (d)	998		-		998		-
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes	451		(36)		986		723
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 4,134	\$	4,754	\$	8,103	\$	7,897

⁽a) consists of depreciation, primarily on property and equipment.

⁽b) consists primarily of interest income from available-for-sale securities, interest expense associated with outstanding debt and non-cash loss on extinguishment of debt.

⁽c) consists of a one-time accounts receivable impairment charge related to one customer.

⁽d) consists of costs associated with a staff reduction recorded in the fiscal second quarter of 2019.

Accuray Incorporated Forward-Looking Guidance

Reconciliation of Projected Net Loss to Projected Adjusted Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, Amortization and Stock-Based Compensation (Adjusted EBITDA)

(in thousands) (Unaudited)

Twelve Months Ending

	June 30, 2019			
		From		To
GAAP net loss	\$	(20,000)	\$	(14,000)
Depreciation and amortization (a)		9,600		9,600
Stock-based compensation		11,500		11,500
Impairment charge (b)		3,700		3,700
Cost savings initiative (c)		1,500		1,500
Interest expense, net (d)		14,600		14,600
Provision for income taxes		2,100		2,100
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	23,000	\$	29,000

⁽a) consists of depreciation, primarily on property and equipment as well as amortization of intangibles.

⁽b) consists of a one-time accounts receivable impairment charge related to one customer in the first quarter of 2019.

⁽c) consists of costs associated with a staff reduction initiated in the fiscal second quarter of 2019.

⁽d) consists primarily of interest expense associated with outstanding debt.